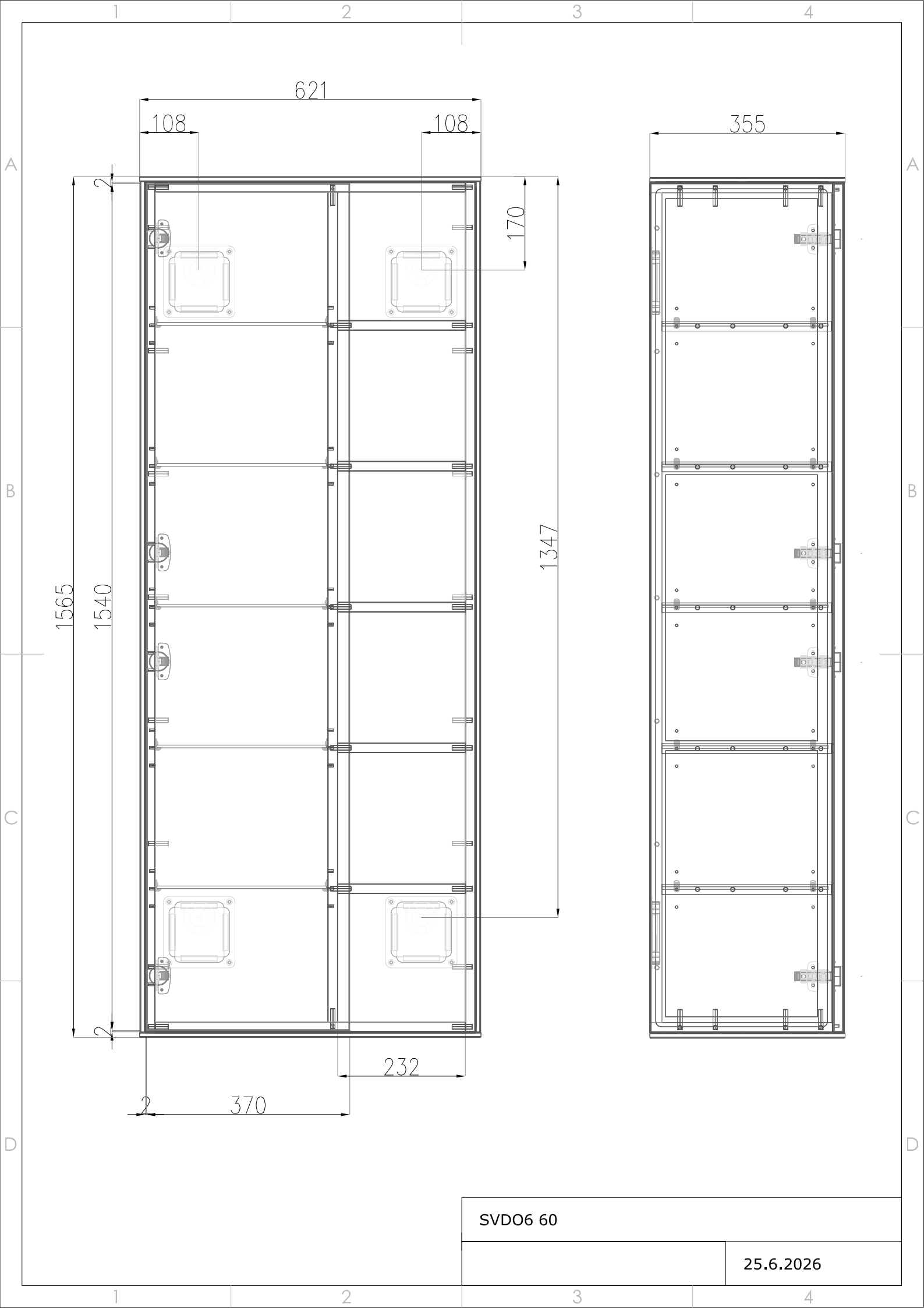




SVDO6 60

25.6.2026